20/5/2010

Realization of one port network using RC and RL

LC

2 Condition of LC:-

$\frac{N(s)}{D(s)} = \frac{odd}{even}$ or $\frac{even}{odd}$

|degree of N(s) − degree of D(s)| = 1

RC

$Z(s) = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)}$ or $y(s) = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)}$

$\frac{N(s)}{D(s)} = \frac{odd + even}{odd + even}$ ← RC or RL

$Z(0) \geq Z(\infty)$

$y(0) \leq y(\infty)$ → RC

RL

$Z(s) = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)}$ or $y(s) = \frac{N(s)}{D(s)}$

$\frac{N(s)}{D(s)} = \frac{odd + even}{odd + even}$

$Z(0) < Z(\infty)$

$y(0) \not> y(\infty)$ → RL

لازم نتأكد جزء بجزء

Ex 1 : Realize using Cauer I

$$Z(s) = \frac{3s^2+18s+24}{s^2+3s}$$

Sol:-

$$Z(s) = \frac{3s^2+18s+24}{s^2+3s}$$

$s^2+3s \;\big|\; 3s^2+18s+24$

$3s^2+9s$ (3)

$Z_1 = R_1$, $R_1 = 3\Omega$

$9s+24 \;\big|\; s^2+3s$

$s^2+\frac{24}{9}s$ ($\frac{1}{9}s$)

$y_2 = \frac{1}{9}s$, $C_2 = \frac{1}{9}F$

$\frac{1}{3}s \;\big|\; 9s+24$

$9s$ (27)

$Z_3 = R_3$, $R_3 = 27$

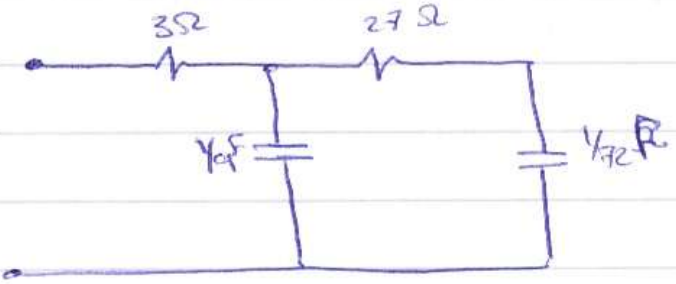
$24 \;\big|\; \frac{1}{3}s$

$\frac{1}{3}s$ ($\frac{1}{72}s$)

0

$y_4 = sC_4$

$C_4 = \frac{1}{72}F$



Ex:- Realize using Cauer II

$$y(s) = \frac{3s^2+18s+24}{s^2+3s} = \frac{24+18s+3s^2}{3s+s^2}$$

$3s+s^2 \;|\; 24+18s+3s^2$

$y_1 = \frac{8}{s}$ ← $\frac{8}{s}$ | $24+8s$

$L_1 = \frac{1}{8}H$

$10s+3s^2 \;|\; 3s+s^2$

$Z_2 = R_2$ ← $\frac{3}{10}$ | $3s+\frac{9}{10}s^2$

$R_2 = \frac{3}{10}\ \Omega$

$\frac{1}{10}s^2 \;|\; 10s+3s^2$

$y_3 = \frac{1}{sL_3}$ ← $\frac{100}{s}$ | $10s$

$L_3 = \frac{1}{100}H$

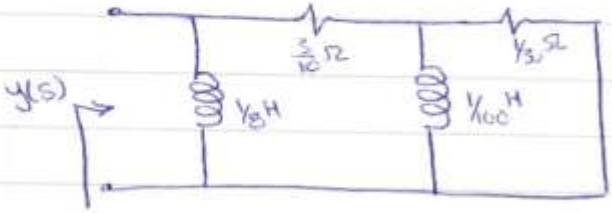
$3s^2 \;|\; \frac{1}{10}s^2$

$\frac{1}{30}$ ← $\frac{1}{30}$ | $\frac{1}{10}s^2$

0

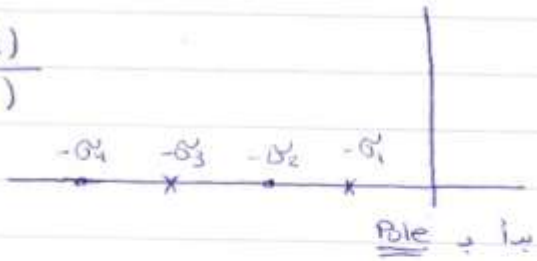
$Z_4 = \frac{1}{30} = R_4$

$\Rightarrow R_4 = \frac{1}{30}\Omega$



Properties of Z_{RC} or Y_{RC}

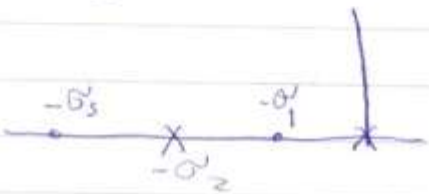
$$Z(s) = \frac{H(s+\sigma_2)(s+\sigma_4)}{(s+\sigma_1)(s+\sigma_3)}$$



(1) The poles and zero are simple and are located in -ve Real axis an alternate.

(2) It starts with a pole. (may be at origin)

$$Z(s) = \frac{H(s+\sigma_1)(s+\sigma_3)}{s(s+\sigma_2)}$$



Realizing في الدائرة ترسم لازم
وضع الأوامر

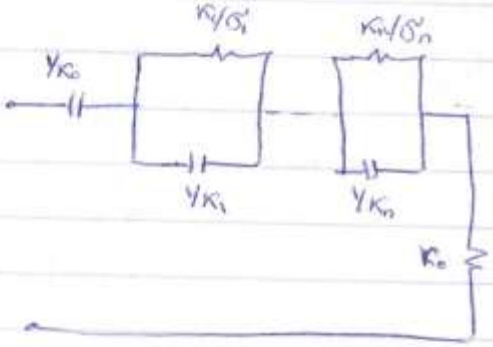
Foster I

$$Z(S) = \frac{K_0}{S} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{K_i}{S+\sigma_i} + K_\infty$$

$$K_0 = \lim_{S \to 0} S\,Z(S)$$

$$K_\infty = \lim_{S \to \infty} Z(S)$$

$$K_i = \lim_{S \to -\sigma_i} (S+\sigma_i)\,Z(S)$$



Example (5):-

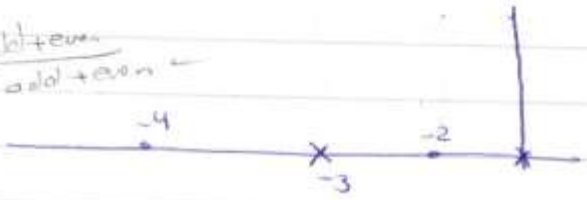
Realize using foster I

$$Z(S) = \frac{3(S+2)(S+4)}{S(S+3)}$$

Sol:-

$$Z(S) = \frac{3S^2+18S+24}{S^2+3S}$$

odd+even / odd+even



$Z_0 = \infty$ $\quad Z_\infty = 3$

$Z(0) > Z(\infty) \Rightarrow RC$

$$Z(S) = \frac{K_0}{S} + \frac{K_1}{S+3} + K_\infty$$

$$K_0 = \lim_{S \to \infty} S\,Z(S) = 8$$

$$K_\infty = \lim_{S \to \infty} Z(S) = 3$$

$$K_1 = \lim_{S \to -3} (S+3)\,Z(S) = 1$$

لازم يطلع تكون موجبة

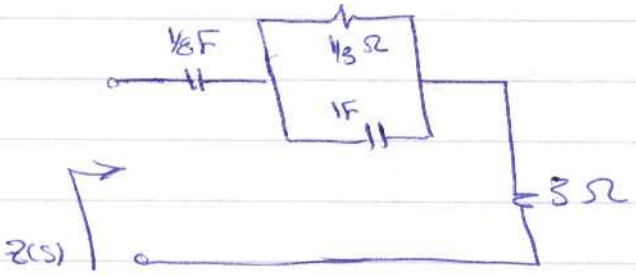
$$Z(s) = \frac{8}{s} + \frac{1}{s+3} + 3$$

$$= \frac{1}{sC_1} + \frac{1}{y_{2a} + y_{2b}} + R_3$$

$$= 1/sC_1 + \frac{1}{sC_3 + 1/R_2} + R_3$$

$C_1 = 1/8\,F$ $\quad$ $C_3 = 1F$

$R_3 = 3\,\Omega$ $\quad$ $R_2 = 1/3\,\Omega$



Foster II

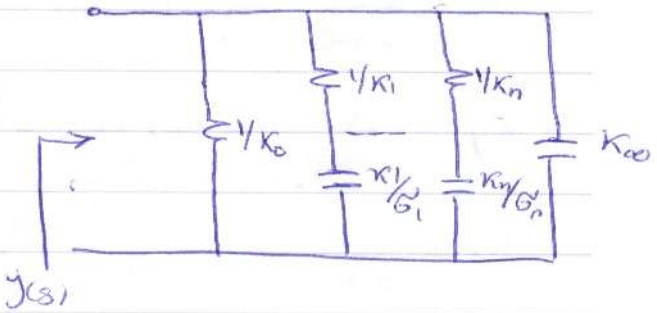
- It Deals with only $y(s)$
- It provides parallel network

$$y(s) = \frac{K_0}{s} + \sum_{i=1}^{N} \frac{K_i}{(s+\sigma_i)} + K_\infty$$

$$K_0 = \lim_{s \to 0} s\,y(s)$$

$$K_\infty = \lim_{s \to \infty} y(s)$$

$$K_i = \lim_{s \to -\sigma_i} (s + \sigma_i)\, y(s)$$



Ex(4) : realize using foster II

$$y(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+4)}{4(s+2)(s+5)}$$

Sol:

$$y(s) = \frac{K_0}{s} + \frac{K_1}{s+2} + \frac{K_2}{s+5} + K_\infty$$

$$K_0 = \lim_{s\to 0} s\,y(s) = 0$$

$$K_\infty = \lim_{s\to \infty} y(s) = 1/4$$

$$K_1 = \lim_{s\to -2} (s+2)\,y(s) = -1/6$$

$$K_2 = \lim_{s\to -5} (s+5)\,y(s) = -1/3$$

لاحظ ان K_1 و K_2 طلعوا -ve

جيب الجزء $y'(s) = \frac{y(s)}{s}$

$$y'(s) = \frac{y(s)}{s}$$

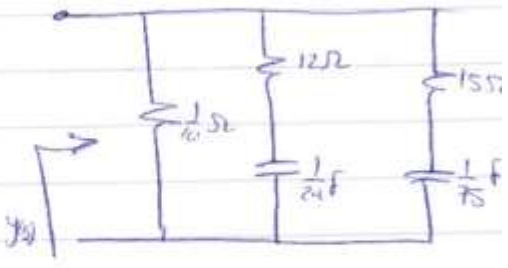
$$y'(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+4)}{45(s+2)(s+5)}$$

$$K_0 = \lim_{s\to 0} s\,y'(s) = 1/10$$

$$K_1 = \lim_{s\to -2} (s+2)\,y'(s) = 1/12$$

$$K_2 = \lim_{s\to -5} (s+5)\,y'(s) = 1/15$$

$$y(s) = s\,y'(s)$$



$$y(s) = \frac{1}{10} + 0 + \frac{1/12\ s}{s+2} + \frac{1/15\ s}{s+5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{12 + \frac{1}{sC}} + \frac{1}{15 + \frac{1}{sC}}$$

* Realize using form I

$$Z(s) = \frac{2(s+1)(s+3)}{(s+2)(s+6)} \Rightarrow \text{PL}$$

* Realize using cauer II

$$Z(s) = \frac{2s^2+8s+6}{s^2+8s+12} \Rightarrow \text{PL}$$

3 hours → 5 Question
or 6 Question

4,5,6 & 7 ← بدون

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* Realize using foster I

$$Z(s) = \frac{2(s+1)(s+3)}{(s+2)(s+6)} \Rightarrow \text{PL}$$

* Realize using caure II

$$Z(s) = \frac{2s^2+8s+6}{s^2+8s+12} \Rightarrow \text{PL}$$

3 hours → 5 Question
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4,5,6 & 7 ← يوم

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